

**LOW INCOME AND HOMELESS INUIT IN MONTREAL**  
**PROVINCE OF QUÉBEC, CANADA**

**LIST OF REFERENCES**

**Presented to**

**Makivik Corporation**

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**PREPARED BY**

**DONAT SAVOIE, STRATEGIC ADVISOR**  
**SYLVIE CORNEZ, CONSULTANT ADVISOR**

All items of this list of references are relevant to the work of Makivik Corporation in the development of its strategy and action plan on low-income and Inuit homelessness in Montreal, to its implementation, and to other relevant matters and issues.

Makivik ([makivik.org](http://makivik.org)) is the organization that represents the 12,000 Inuit of Nunavik (Northern Quebec) including the Inuit who live outside the territory, mainly in Montreal.

The list of references includes Reports/Scientific Reports (130 items), Notes/Speeches (15 items), Power Points/Videos/DVD (16 items), Press Clippings and Media (249 items).

We believe by making available this detailed list of references, it could be of help to Nunavik Inuit organizations, to Inuit living in other Canadian cities, to northern governments, namely the Government of Nunavut and the Government of the Northwest Territories, to provincial governments, to organizations involved in Inuit homelessness, and to researchers.

Since 2008, Makivik Corporation has been very much involved regarding low-income and homeless Inuit in Montreal, and has developed a strategy and action plan with the objectives to ensure Inuit in need, in vulnerable situation or homeless get access to medical services and to social programs, and to work on prevention of homelessness.

Over the last 8 years, Makivik has worked diligently to convince the Government of Canada, the Government of Québec and the City of Montreal of the need to develop Inuit-specific measures in their policies and programs regarding homelessness, taking into account Inuit culture, values, language, identity and priorities.

To implement its strategy, Makivik decided to develop efficient partnerships with organizations that have knowledge and experience on these issues, and that are sensitive to Inuit culture and needs.

Research has been at the base of Makivik Action Plan, in order to get proper information on the needs of these Inuit, and to develop and implement relevant measures and programs.

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## **POWER POINTS – VIDEOS – DVD**

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HANSEN, Laila, Producer of film *“Inuk Woman City Blues”*, produced in 2002 in downtown Copenhagen in Vestboro District, Denmark. Film is in Greenlandic, duration 35 minutes. The film follows a group of Inuit women who are ready to talk openly about their personal backgrounds, why they left Greenland, why they ended up as drunkards and how they survive today. According to the producer Laila Hansen, a native from Greenland, these women are a group of women with an inner core of survival energy, defying their miserable life situation.

ISUMA. *Qallunajatut – Urban Inuk*, duration 48 minutes, Isuma Distribution International Inc. 2005.

MAKIVIK CORPORATION. *Echo of the Last Howl*, Produced by T.P.I. 2004.

MONTREAL POLICE DEPARTMENT. *For a pleasant and safe stay in Montreal*, DVD English/Inuktitut. Productions Communication SRVA, Duration 10 minutes.

NATIONAL FILM BOARD OF CANADA. *Through a Blue Lens*. Documentary by Veronica Alice Mannix, 1999, duration 52 minutes. Constable Al Arsenault, along with six other policemen documents the people on their beat to create a powerful film about drug abuse. This group of officers developed a unique relationship with addicts in Vancouver’s Downtown Eastside. In this documentary, drug addicts talk openly about how they go to the streets and send a powerful message of caution to others about the dangers of drug abuse.

NATIONAL FILM BOARD OF CANADA and Les Productions R. Charbonneau Inc. *Wards of the Crown*. *Wards of the Crown pays tribute to the incredible strength, courage and resilience of four foster kids whose hunger for life is inspiring*, 2006, Duration 42 minutes.

NATIONAL FILM BOARD OF CANADA. *We Were Children*. Documentary, August 2012.

NUNAVUT SIVUNIKSAVUT PRODUCTION. *Staking the Claim – Dreams, Democracy and Canadian Inuit*. Produced by EnTheos Films, 2008, Duration 90 minutes.

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